

**Сравнение:**

1)  $3$  и  $\sqrt{7}$

$$\sqrt{9} > \sqrt{7} \Rightarrow 3 > \sqrt{7}$$

2)  $3\sqrt{5}$  и  $5\sqrt{3}$

$$\sqrt{9}\sqrt{5} \text{ и } \sqrt{25}\sqrt{3}$$

$$\sqrt{45} < \sqrt{75} \Rightarrow 3\sqrt{5} < 5\sqrt{3}$$


**Квадратные  
корни**
**Сложение и вычитание:**

3)  $\sqrt{11} + \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{11} = 3\sqrt{11}$

4)  $\underline{\sqrt{3}} - \underline{2\sqrt{7}} + \underline{3\sqrt{3}} + \underline{8\sqrt{7}} = 4\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{7}$

**Умножение и деление (свойства):**

5)  $\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{a} = (\sqrt{a})^2 = a, \quad a \geq 0 \quad \sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{6} = 6 \quad (\sqrt{6})^2 = 6$

6)  $\sqrt{a^2} = |a| \quad \sqrt{(3 - \sqrt{10})^2} = |3 - \sqrt{10}| = \sqrt{10} - 3$

7)  $\sqrt{a \cdot b} = \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \quad \sqrt{20} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 5} = \sqrt{4}\sqrt{5} = 2\sqrt{5}$   
 $\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} = \sqrt{a \cdot b} \quad 4\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{16}\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{16 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{48}$

8)  $\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{2}{3}$   
 $\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} = \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{\frac{48}{3}} = \sqrt{16} = 4$

**Формулы сокращенного умножения (ФСУ):**

$$(a-b)(a+b) = a^2 - b^2$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a-b)(a+b)$$

$$(a \pm b)^2 = a^2 \pm 2ab + b^2$$

$$a^2 \pm 2ab + b^2 = (a \pm b)^2$$

9)  $(2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{5})(2\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}) = (2\sqrt{3})^2 - (\sqrt{5})^2 = 4 \cdot 3 - 5 = 7$

10)  $(5 - 2\sqrt{6})^2 = 5^2 - 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 2\sqrt{6} + (2\sqrt{6})^2 = 25 - 20\sqrt{6} + 4 \cdot 6 = 49 - 20\sqrt{6}$

11)  $\frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{(\sqrt{x})^2 - 2^2}{(\sqrt{x}-2)} = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{(\sqrt{x}-2)} = \sqrt{x} + 2$

12)  $\frac{a-2\sqrt{5a}+5}{a-5} = \frac{(\sqrt{a})^2 - 2 \cdot \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{5} + (\sqrt{5})^2}{(\sqrt{a})^2 - (\sqrt{5})^2} = \frac{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{5})^2}{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{5})(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{5})} = \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{5}}$

**Иррациональность в знаменателе:**

13)  $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$

14)  $\frac{1}{4-\sqrt{5}} = \frac{1 \cdot (4+\sqrt{5})}{(4-\sqrt{5})(4+\sqrt{5})} = \frac{4+\sqrt{5}}{4^2 - (\sqrt{5})^2} = \frac{4+\sqrt{5}}{16-5} = \frac{4+\sqrt{5}}{11}$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	4	9	16	25	36	49	64	81	100	121	144	169	196	225	256	289	324	361	400